

41st Annual Conference

SOS International Law: International Law in Times of Crisis and Emergency

November 8-10, 2012 OTTAWA, CANADA

FINAL PROGRAM

41st Annual Conference SOS International Law: International Law in Times of Crisis and Emergency

President's Welcome

I am very pleased to welcome you to CCIL's 41st annual conference, coming at the culmination of CCIL's 40th anniversary. This organization's first conference took place on October 13-14, 1972, and it has been an autumn tradition in Ottawa ever since.

The last 12 months have been busy ones at CCIL. We will soon be launching a new scholarship, directed at a Canadian Forces veteran entering a Canadian law school with an interest in international humanitarian law. (More information of CCIL's website -- tax creditable donations are still welcomed!) We anticipate rolling out other forms of recognition of excellence in international law next year. We conducted our first conference in parallel to the annual Jessup international law moot, and hope to repeat that experience this coming year (this time in Kingston). We have worked hard to replenish the ranks of our executive with new, young and energetic executive members -- and I am very pleased with the slate of executive members that will be before you at the AGM.

In the meantime, we look forward to a fabulous three days of conference-going. Our theme this year is "international law and disasters and crises" (no causality implied!). Under that umbrella you will find a rich offering of issues to appeal to all tastes.

As has been the case for several years now, our conference is now vast in scope – with many parallel panels – reflecting the breadth and depth of interest in international law in Canada. The scope of this conference also reflects the talents and unstinting efforts of our resolute conference Vice President Robert Brookfield (DFAIT) and our conference co-chairs Fannie Lafontaine (Laval) and Rodney Neufeld (DFAIT). Those who have organized conferences before know that it is a challenging and often nerve-wracking undertaking. Our vice president and co-chairs have been steadfast and the result is the quality event that you are now attending.

We are also the happy and fortuitous recipient of the many generous sponsorships listed in this program. These sponsors are all partners whose contributions makes the difference between this being a viable event and it being a much more muted and modest affair. We thank them very sincerely for their contributions and look forward to a terrific, on-going relationship.

Thanks go also to all of you: the audience for whom we do all of this. As I said this time last year, the CCIL is an act of faith: an organization whose purpose is to create a community of international lawyers from all corners of the profession, assembled to discuss and debate the law of nations. If it didn't exist, it would need to be invented. We are happy it continues to exist. And to that end, we know that your scarce conference budgets could have been spent somewhere else. Thanks for joining us.

Finally, this is a departure of sorts for me, as this event marks the end of my two year term as president. I shall now segue into the august role of "past president". I am very pleased to announce, however, that Robert Brookfield has agreed to take up the charge. Robert has been an incredibly able executive member and whatever I have managed to accomplish has merely been done standing on his shoulders. I regard him as the best president we have ever had, even before he assumes the office. We look forward to great things under his stewardship. That said, what he will accomplish will be directly proportional to the contributions offered by all of you in the international law community. And so your continued support and involvement is more than welcomed.

Enjoy the Conference!

Craig Forcese
President
Canadian Council on International Law

41st Annual Conference SOS International Law: International Law in Times of Crisis and Emergency

Co-Chairs' Welcome

From the financial turmoil in Europe and the environmental disasters in Haiti and Japan to the surge for democracy in the Middle East and the resulting civil strife, international relations move from crisis to crisis. This year's theme of International Law in Times of Crisis and Emergency will allow participants to consider the effectiveness of international law as well as its failures. On occasion, international law provides the tools to douse the flames and restore order. At other times, it is woefully inadequate. Crises and emergencies come in many forms. They may be financial, environmental or purely political, as states break apart, governments are ousted or armed conflict occur. And behind these newspaper headlines are countless crises averted or emergencies abated, where early intervention forestalls disasters before they emerge. We are delighted to welcome so many learned speakers who have offered to share their insights gained from their vast experience, and we look forward to a lively exchange of views. Thank you all for coming to the 2012 edition of the CCIL Conference.

Conference Co-chairs

Fannie Lafontaine (Université Laval) Rodney Neufeld

CCIL Vice-president (Annual Conference)

Robert Brookfield

Continuing Professional Development Credits:

- Accredited by the Law Society of BC for up to 20 Hours
- Full attendance at the conference is eligible for up to 20 hours of continuing education for the purposes of the Barreau du Québec.
- Full attendance at the conference is eligible for up to 18.75 Substantive Hours of CPD for the purposes of the Law Society of Upper Canada requirements.
- Thursday's *Litigation Before International Tribunals* Workshop has been accredited by the Law Society of Upper Canada for 3 Professionalism Hours.

We are happy to assist you to obtain credit in other jurisdictions.

Thursday, November 8, 2012

Lester B. Pearson Building 125 Sussex Drive

Parking

Public parking is available at 111 Sussex Drive.

Limited guest parking is available after 15:45 behind the Pearson Building (125 Sussex Drive)

Convenient taxi or bus transportation is also available.

14:30-19:30 Registration

Skelton Lobby

PRE-CONFERENCE WORKSHOP

There is a separate fee for the litigation workshop which may be purchased during the online conference registration process.

14:00-17:00

Litigation Before International Tribunals Workshop

Cadieux Auditorium 🗥

This workshop has been accredited by the Law Society of Upper Canada for 3 Professionalism Hours.





Chair

Gib van Ert, Counsel, Hunter Litigation Chambers

Speakers

Matthew Kronby, Partner, Bennett Jones

Jennifer Hillman, Cassidy Levy Kent

Payam Akhavan, McGill University

Linda Bianchi, Counsel, Public Prosecution Service of Canada

Don McRae, Professor, University Of Ottawa

Valerie Hughes, Director, Legal Affairs Division, WTO

Sponsored by:



OPEN TO ALL CONFERENCE DELEGATES

OI LIV TO ALL	CONTENENCE DELEGATES			
15:00-17:00	Student Job Fair	Student Job Workshops		
	Skelton Lobby	Robertson Room		
		Group Sessions by Sign-up		
17:15-18:00	Open Forum with Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT)			
	Cadieux Auditorium			
18:15-19:15	Keynote Address			
	The UNSC: Boom or Bust?			
	Cadieux Auditorium			
	Introduction			
	Alan Kessel, Canadian Legal Adviser, DFAIT			
	Speaker			
	David Malone			
	President, International Development Research Council (IDRC)			
19:15	Reception			
	Hosted by Canadian Legal Adviser, DFAIT			
	Skelton Lobby			
20:30	International Law Students Association (ILSA) Pub Night			
	Earl of Sussex - 431 Sussex Drive, Ottawa ON (on the edge of the Byward Market)			
	Entry is by donation to ILSA and prizes will be raffled off.			

Friday, November 9, 2012

John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive

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07:30-18:00	Registration Victoria Hall Foyer			
08:00-16:15	Exhibition Victoria Hall Foyer			
08:00-09:10	Breakfast Sessions Breakfast Served in Ottawa Room Foye	er from 7:30am to 9:00am		
	The Contribution and Limits of International Law in Times of Security Crises: Case Studies in Terrorism and the Use of Force Victoria Hall Speakers Dr. Kimberly Trapp Lecturer in Public International Law Faculty of Laws University College London Sean Richmond DPhil Candidate in International	Women and International Law Interest Group (WILIG) Breakfast Freiman/Guigues Room International Law as Stateless Law Speaker Jaye Ellis Professor McGill University	The Role of International Organizations During Crises Poliquin-Greene Room Speakers Karin Loevy JSD Candidate NYU School of Law Kristen Boon Professor Seton Hall Law School	
09:15-10:40	Relations Oxford University President's Welcome and Opening Ple	enary		
	Speaker Philippe Sands, QC University College London			
10:40-11:00	Refreshment Break and Exhibitors Ottawa Room Foyer Sponsored by: Sidley Austin LLP			

Friday, November 9, 2012

John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive

		111 Sussex Drive				
11:00-12:30	Concurrent Panel Sessions					
	Panel 1A	Panel 1B	Panel 1C	Panel 1D		
	Migration in Crises and Emergencies: Contemporary	The Responsibility to Protect: A Doctrine in	Export Controls and Sanctions	Indigenous Peoples in Times of Crisis		
	Challenges	Crisis?	Freiman/Guigues Room	Poliquin-Greene Room		
	Victoria Hall	Bytown Room	Treiman, Gaigues Room	Tonquin-Greene Room		
	Victoria vian	by to will noom	Chair and Speaker	Chair and Speaker		
	Chair	Chair	Milos Barutciski	Cynthia Westaway		
	Olivier Delas	Kristen Boon	Bennett Jones	Borden Ladner Gervais		
	President, Société québécoise	Professor				
	de droit international,	Seton Hall Law School	Speakers	Speakers		
	Professor, Université Laval		Jill Caiazzo	Qajaq Robinson		
		Speakers	Associate	Borden Ladner Gervais		
	Speakers	Joanna Harrington	Sidley Austin			
	Denise Otis	University of Alberta		Teresa Edwards		
	UNHCR		Brian Heller	Director of		
		David Antonyshyn	Partner	International Affairs		
	Géraud de Lassus	LCol/Icol	Heller, Rubel	and Human Rights and		
	PhD Candidate	Director, International		In-House Counsel of		
	Université Laval	and Operational Law Office of the Judge	Sponsored by:	the Native Women's Association of Canada		
	Idil Atak	Advocate General	līl Bennett			
	Postdoctoral investigator at the		Jones			
	Public Law Research Centre	Ryan Liss		Sponsored by:		
	(CRDP) of Université de	Humphrey Scholar				
	Montréal and researcher at the	LLM Candidate				
	Research Chair in Immigration,	Yale University		Borden Ladner Gervais		
	Ethnicity and Citizenship (CRIEC)					
	of UQAM					
	Marina Sharpe					
	PhD candidate					
	University of Oxford					
	Organized by: la Société					
	québecoise de droit					
	international (SQDI)					
	Sponsored by:					
	UNIVERSITÉ LAVAL					
	Faculté de droit					
12:30-13:15	Lunch Served in Ottawa Rooms A-E					
12:45-14:00	Canadian Association of Compara	ative Law Meeting				
	Bytown Room	0				

	Friday, November 9, 2012
	John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall)
	111 Sussex Drive
13:15-14:00	Plenary Speech Between Myths and Crisis, the Necessity of Reconceptualising Migration Policies Victoria Hall

Speaker

François Crépeau

UN Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants

Panel 2B

14:00-15:30 Concurrent Panel Sessions
Panel 2A

Law in Crisis?
Normality and Exceptions in the Regulation of Armed Violence
Victoria Hall

Chair Ilario Maiolo Canadian Red Cross

Speakers Chris Penny Professor Carleton University

Professor University of Geneva

Julia Grignon Professor Université Laval

Marco Sassòli

Steven Barela Postdoc University of Geneva The Role of International Environmental Laws in Environmental Emergencies Bytown Room

ChairMichael Simms
Partner, McInnes Cooper

Speakers
Dr. Machiko Kanetake
Postdoctoral Researcher
University of Amsterdam,
Faculty of Law

Dr. Elisa Ruozzi University of Turin Department of Legal Studies

Juan Antonio Martín Burgos Deputy Head of Mission Embassy of Spain

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nal Force Majeure and the
Doctrine of Hardship:
Lessons for Public
International Law
Freiman/Guigues Room

Panel 2C

Chair Bernard Colas Partner Colas Moreira Kazandjian Zikovsky

Speakers Andrew Lanouette Counsel Cassidy Levy Kent

Scott Fairley Partner Morrison Fairley LLP

Organized by the International Law Association Panel 2D

Migration of Criminals: National Responses to the Phenomenon of Refugees with a Possible Criminal Background Poliquin-Greene Room

Chair James Simeon York University

SpeakersJoseph Rikhof
Department of Justice
Canada

Jennifer Bond University of Ottawa

Justice James O'Reilly Federal Court

MCINNES COOPER LAWYERS I AVOCATS

15:30-15:45

Refreshment Break and Exhibitors

Ottawa Room Foyer

15:45-16:30

Plenary Speech

Victoria Hall

Jennifer Hillman Cassidy Levy Kent

former WTO Appellate Body Member

Friday, November 9, 2012

John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive

	<u> </u>	111 Sussex Drive		<u> </u>
16:30-18:00	Concurrent Panel Sessions			
	Panel 3A	Panel 3B	Panel 3C	Panel 3D
	Food Security in Times of	International Economic	International Criminal	Crisis and Resilience and
	Food Crises : The Challenges	Crises – Can International	Justice at a Crossroads?	the International Law of
	of International Law	Labour Law contribute to	The International	Sustainable Development
	Victoria Hall 👝	the solution?	Criminal Court at 10	Poliquin-Greene Room
		Bytown Room	Freiman/Guiges Room	
	Chair			Co-Chairs
	Lucie Lamarche	Chair	Chair	Jaye Ellis
	Professor	John McKennirey	Jayne Stoyles	McGill University
	University of Ottawa	University of Ottawa	Canadian Centre for	
	Gordon F. Henderson	_	International Justice	Neil Craik
	Human Rights Chair	Speakers		University of Waterloo
		Lewis Karesh	Speakers	
	Speakers	Assistant U.S. Trade	Payam Akhavan	Speakers
	Geneviève Parent	Representative	McGill University	Barbara Cosens
	Professor	Labour Affairs		University of Idaho
	Université Laval	W . B .	Valerie Oosterveld	5 5 1
	Du Chuistaula Calau	Kevin Banks	Western University	Duncan French
	Dr. Christophe Golay	Assistant Professor	Dawy I Dahinaan	Professor
	Research Fellow Coordinator	Queen's University	Darryl Robinson	University of Lincoln
	Project on ESC Rights,	Renée-Claude Drouin	Queen's University	Hari Osofalar
	Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian	Associate Professor		Hari Osofsky
	Law and Human Rights	Faculty of Law		University of Minnesota
	Law and Human Rights	University of Montreal		Sara Seck
	Graham Riches	Offiversity of Montreal		Western University
	Professor Emeritus	Sponsored by:		Western Oniversity
	School of Social Work	Sponsored by.		Sponsored by:
	University of British	The Professional Association of Foreign Service Officers		Sponsored by.
	Columbia	L'Association professionnelle des agents du Service extérieur		₩ McGill
	Columbia			Hydro-Québec Sustainable
				Development Scholarship
18:30-19:30	Reception			
18.30-19.30	Grand Hall, Canadian Museum	o of Civilization		
	Cash Bar	i oj civinzacion		
19:30				
19.50	Banquet Grand Hall, Canadian Museum	of Civilization (Ticket Pequire	d)	
	Grana rian, canadian waseun	To Sivinzation (Ticket heguire	u)	
	Keynote Speaker			
	D.A. Bellemare, MSM, c.r./QC,	Ad.E., former Chief Prosecuto	or of the Special Tribunal for	Lebanon and former
	Commissioner, United Nations	-	•	
	January office Hations	,cimadona macpenaciit iii		···· - ,
	Sponsored by:	***	UNIVERSITÉ HAI	
		The Professional Association of Foreign Service Officers	1 AV /AI	JTES ÉTUDES ERNATIONALES
		L'Association professionnelle des agents du Service extérieur	Faculté de droit	

Saturday, November 10, 2012

John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive

Parking

Public parking is available at 111 Sussex Drive

Convenient to	axi or bus transportation is also	available				
07:00-18:00	Registration Victoria Hall Foyer					
07:30-16:15	Exhibition					
	Victoria Hall Foyer					
08:00-09:10	Breakfast Sessions Breakfast Served in Ottawa R	oom Foyer from 7:30am to 9:00	Эат.			
	International Disaster	Empowerment and	Global Public Health and	International Human		
	Relief Laws	Responsibilities in Times of	the Law of Epidemical	Rights Interest Group		
	Victoria Hall ∩	Crisis: A New Outlook from	Crimes?	Breakfast		
		Emerging Scholars	Freiman/Guigues Room	Poliquin-Greene Room		
	Chair	Bytown Room				
	Samuel Schwisberg		Speaker	International Human		
	General Counsel and	Chair	Benjamin Brockman-Hawe	Rights Law and Water:		
	Corporate Secretary,	Julia Grignon	International Legal Officer	Where Do We Go From		
	Canadian Red Cross	Professor	Court of Bosnia and	Here?		
		Université Laval	Herzegovina			
	Speaker Speaker					
	Hossam Elsharkawi	Speakers		Emma Lui		
	Director of Emergencies	André Tschumi		Water Campaign		
	and Recovery	PhD Candidate		Council of Canadians		
	International Operations,	Université Laval/Université				
	Canadian Red Cross	de Strasbourg				
	David Fisher	Audrey Gratadour				
	Legal Advisor	PhD Candidate				
	International Federation of	Université Laval/Université				
	Red Cross and Red Crescent	Lille-2				
	Societies (IFRC)					
		Grace Sweeney				
	Sponsored by:	JD Candidate				
	+	University of New Brunswick				
	CANADIAN RED CROSS CROIX-ROUGE CANADIENNE					

Saturday, November 10, 2012

John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive

09:15-10:45	Concurrent Panel Sessions

Panel 4A

Victoria Hall

Health Care in Danger

Chair

Susan Johnson **Director General International Operations** Canadian Red Cross

Speakers

Dr. Kirsten Johnson McGill University's Health Centers

Alexander Breitegger Legal Adviser ICRC

Major Kimberley Maynard **Deputy Director Canadian Forces Military** Law Centre

Co-sponsored by:





Panel 4B

International Justice and **Conflict Resolution: An Interdisciplinary Dialogue** Bytown Room

Chair

Jean-Baptiste Jeangène Vilmer Researcher, Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism Faculty of Law University of McGill

Speakers

Mark Kersten PhD Candidate London School of Economics, **International Relations**

Jeremy Levitt Fulbright Chair in Human Rights and Social Justice, Center for Human Rights, University of Ottawa

Philipp Kastner PhD Candidate Faculty of Law McGill University Panel 4C

Multinational **Enterprises Operating in Times of Crisis**

Freiman/Guiques Room

Chair TBC

Speakers

Oonagh Fitzgerald Senior General Counsel Litigation Branch Department of Justice Canada

Holly Cullen Winthrop Professor University of Western Australia

4D

International Arbitration in Times of Crisis Poliquin-Greene Room

Chair

Rahim Moloo Freshfields Bruckhaus **Deringer LLP**

Speakers

Annie Lesperance Counsel **Cabinet Yves Fortier**

Mairee Uran Bidegain Legal Counsel, ICSID

Alberto Alvarez University of Ottawa Faculty of Social Sciences

Alix Tolliday Student University of Victoria

10:45-11:00

Refreshment Break and Exhibitors

Ottawa Room Foyer

Sponsored by:



11:00-12:30

Plenary Panel **UN Security Council**

Victoria Hall

Speakers

David Malone, President, International Development Research Council (IDRC) Rohan Mukherjee, Princeton University

Michael D. Bell, Paul Martin Sr. Senior Scholar in International Relations, University of Windsor





Saturday, November 10, 2012 John G. Diefenbaker Building (Old City Hall) 111 Sussex Drive					
12:30-13:30					
13:45-14:30	CCIL Annual General Meeting Victoria Hall				
14:30-16:00	Concurrent Panel Sessions				
	Panel 5A	Panel 5B	Panel 5C		
	The Financial Crisis and International Rules Victoria Hall	Humanitarian or Development Assistance During Times of Crisis Bytown Room	Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Redux: Cutting Edge Issues Poliquin-Greene Room		
	Chair Rambod Behboodhi General Counsel Finance Canada Speakers Tiff Macklem Senior Deputy Governor of the Bank of Canada and the Chair of the Compliance Committee of the Financial Services Board Alberto Costi Associate Professor of Law Victoria University of Wellington Katharine Christopherson Senior Counsel, Legal Department International Monetary Fund Monique Egli Costi Visitor, Victoria University of Wellington School of Law Rahim Moloo Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP Closed to media and under Chatham House rule	Chair Adrian Di Giovanni Senior Program Officer, Law and Development, IDRC Speakers Dug Cubie PhD Candidate University College Cork Jill Caiazzo Associate Sidley Austin Sponsored by: IDRC CRDI	Chair Christopher D. Ram Department of Justice Speakers Rob Currie Dalhousie University Hugh Kindred Dalhousie University Teresa Scassa University of Ottawa		
16:00-16:15	Refreshment Break and Exhibitors Ottawa Room Foyer				
16:10-17:00	Closing Plenary Victoria Hall				

The CCIL gratefully acknowledges the following sponsors for their generous support of the 2012 Conference:

Platinum Level







Gold Level











Silver Level







Bronze Level





Exhibitors

Pearson ERPI

NOTES